Beam Off Asymmetry Analysis - Tuesday Results

M. McCrea
University of Manitoba

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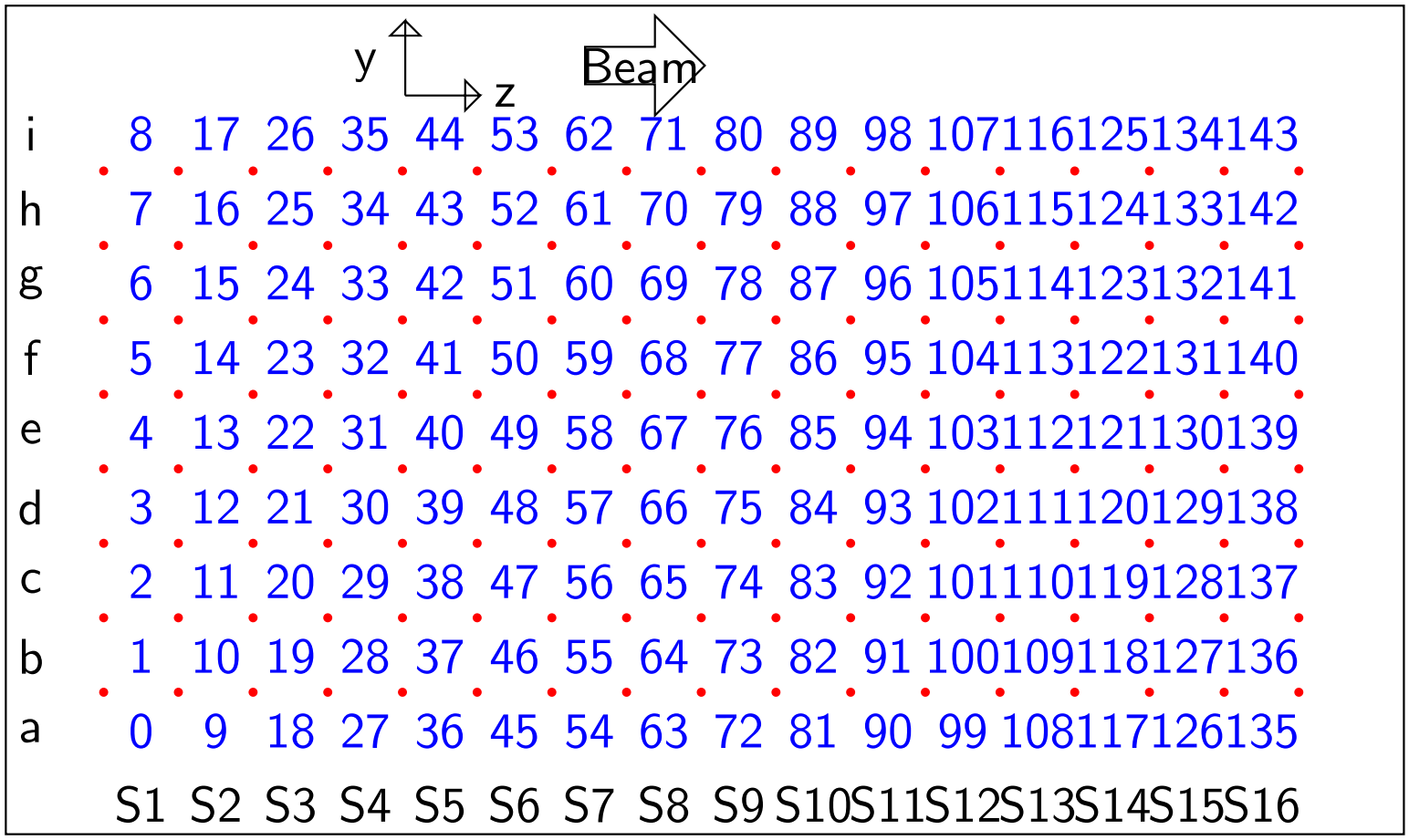
Wire Numbering



- HV 17 HV Frames with 8 wires each
- Signal 16 signal Frames with 9 wires each

Tuesday Run List

Tuesday Run List

Date Range	Initial Run	Final Run			
T1	17784	17834	T9	32503	32535
T2	19114	19158	T10	45032	45054
T3	20444	20493	T11	46416	46466
T4	21869	21919	T12	49663	49697
T5	24011	24061	T13	51076	51127
T6	26461	26503	T14	52467	52517
T7	27729	27755	T15	56073	56076
T8	30058	30074			

Runs were taken between 9:00am and 4:00pm while beam was off for maintenance, and the total time each Tuesday the beam was off was variable.

Run Statistics

- Run Durations:
  - Standard run length is 24996 pulses long
  - 6.94 minutes per run (8.6 runs per hour)
  - 4.8 days per 1000 runs
- Number of Runs:
  - Total Beam Off Runs: 4035
  - Total Good Beam Off Runs: 3837
  - Summer Runs All: 676
  - Summer Runs Period 1: 128
  - Summer Runs Period 2: 198
  - Summer Runs Period 3: 350
  - Tuesday Runs: 565
  - Other Beam Off Runs: 2794

Good Beam Off Runs exclude summer days period 2 where the asymmetry was the worst.
I will focus in the Tuesday runs as these are believed to be the best controlled beam off data taking that are most relevant to calculating our instrumental asymmetry.

Time Bin and Wire Choices

The time bins and wires that are analyzed for the instrumental asymmetry were chosen to match those used in the physics asymmetry analysis.

- Time bins 5-44 inclusive were analyzed for the chamber wires
- The central row of wires was not analyzed
- Wires 5 and 6 were not analyzed as they did not provide a good signal.
- A total of 126 wires and with 40 times bins were analyzed.

Beam Off Asymmetry Calculation

The single wire instrumental asymmetries, $A_{i,j,t,q}$, were calculated using a simple difference formula normalized by one volt to render it unitless.

$$A_{i,j,t,q} = \frac{Y_{i,j,t,k=\text{even}} - Y_{i,j,t,k=\text{odd}}}{1V} \tag{1}$$

where i is the wire number, j is the run number, t is the time bin number, k is the pulse number, and q is the asymmetry number. Pulse and asymmetry numbers are indexed starting at zero.
Note: Beam on physics asymmetries were calculated over time bins $5 - 44$, and that time bin range was used for all parts of the following analysis.

Scaling the Instrumental Asymmetry

The physics asymmetry is calculated as:

$$A_{phys} = \frac{1}{G_i}\frac{Y_i^{\uparrow} - Y_i^{\downarrow}}{Y_i^{\uparrow} + Y_i^{\downarrow}} = \frac{1}{G_i}\frac{S_i^{\uparrow} + b_i^{\uparrow} - S_i^{\downarrow} + b_i^{\downarrow}}{S_i^{\uparrow} + b_i^{\uparrow} + S_i^{\downarrow} + b_i^{\downarrow}} \tag{2}$$

$$\approx \frac{1}{G_i}\frac{S_i^{\uparrow} - S_i^{\downarrow}}{S_i^{\uparrow} + S_i^{\downarrow}} + \frac{1}{G_i}\frac{b_i^{\uparrow} - b_i^{\downarrow}}{S_i^{\uparrow} + S_i^{\downarrow}} \tag{3}$$

assuming $b_i << S_i$, where b is the beam on pedestal.

So to compare the instrumental asymmetry to the physics asymmetry:

$$A_{i,j,t,q} = \frac{Y_{i,j,t,k=\text{even}} - Y_{i,j,t,k=\text{odd}}}{1V} \tag{4}$$

$$\rightarrow A_{i,j,t,q,scaled} = \frac{1}{G_i}\frac{Y_{i,j,t,k=\text{even}} - Y_{i,j,t,k=\text{odd}}}{2\bar{S}_i} \tag{5}$$

where G_i is the geometry factor for wire i, and $\bar{S}_i$ is the average beam on signal over all beam on runs for wire i.

Kabir's Method

- For each wire:
  1. Sum time bins 5-44 inclusive in an odd and an even pulse
  2. Subtract odd and even pulse sums, and divide by $S_{sum} = 40\bar{S}_i$
  3. Fill into a histogram
  4. Use GetMean() and GetMeanError() for mean and standard error from the histogram
  5. Divide histogram mean and standard error by G_i
- Perform weighted sums of the wire values using physics asymmetry uncertainties as shown on next slide.

Kabir's Instrumental Asymmetry Method

Instrumental Asymmetry

$$A_i = \frac{Y_i^{\uparrow} - Y_i^{\downarrow}}{Y_i^{\uparrow} + Y_i^{\downarrow}} = \frac{(S_i^{\uparrow} + b_i^{\uparrow}) - (S_i^{\downarrow} + b_i^{\downarrow})}{(S_i^{\uparrow} + b_i^{\uparrow}) + (S_i^{\downarrow} + b_i^{\downarrow})} \approx \frac{S_i^{\uparrow} - S_i^{\downarrow}}{S_i^{\uparrow} + S_i^{\downarrow}} + \frac{b_i^{\uparrow} - b_i^{\downarrow}}{S_i^{\uparrow} + S_i^{\downarrow}} \tag{5}$$

where $b_i^{\uparrow\downarrow}$ is the contribution from pedestal.

$$A_{inst}^i = \frac{1}{G_i} \frac{b_i^{\uparrow} - b_i^{\downarrow}}{2S^i} \tag{6}$$

$$A_{inst} = \frac{\sum_i w_i A_{inst}^i}{\sum_i w_i} \tag{7}$$

$$(\delta A_{inst})^2 = \frac{\sum_i w_i^2 (\delta A_{inst}^i)^2}{(\sum_i w_i)^2} \tag{8}$$

where,

$$w_i = \delta^{-2} A_{phy}^i \tag{9}$$

From meeting on 2017/04/28, Systematics 7, by Kabir.

Kabir's Run Counting

Instrumental Asymmetry: Tuesday runs vs Summer runs vs all runs

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Summer runs(Total 677 runs):

$$A_{inst} = (13.12 \pm 1.14) \times 10^{-9}. \tag{11}$$

Tuesday runs (Total 620 runs):

$$A_{inst} = (6.918 \pm 1.15) \times 10^{-9}. \tag{12}$$

All runs (Total 4383 runs):

$$A_{inst} = (3.14 \pm 0.60) \times 10^{-9}. \tag{13}$$

From meeting on 2017/05/12, Systematics 9, by Kabir.

Mark's Method

1. Calculate Asymmetry

$$A_{i,j,t,q} = \frac{Y_{i,j,t,k=\text{even}} - Y_{i,j,t,k=\text{odd}}}{1V} \tag{6}$$

2. Accumulate and store sum of asymmetry and sum of square of asymmetry for each time bin of each wire for each run in range in a TTree along with number of entries from each run.
3. Sum the sum and sum of squares for each time bin of each wire over all runs.
4. Calculate mean and standard error for the values for each wire and time bin.
5. Perform error weighted average of the time bin averages and standard errors.
6. Perform weighted sums of each wire value using physics asymmetry uncertainties as shown two slides previous in the slide from Kabir's presentation.

The goal of this is to not integrate out time effects over pulses. While the mean does not change with the different time averaging the standard error does.

Result Comparisons

- Physics Asymmetry from Kabir's Thesis eqn. 7.2
  - $(10 \pm 10) \times 10^{-9}$
- All Tuesdays
  - $(6.2 \pm 0.97) \times 10^{-9}$
- Non-Summer Tuesdays
  - $(2.4 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-9}$

- Conclusion
  - The instrumental asymmetry as calculated using multiple methods with the Tuesday runs is an order of magnitude smaller than the physics asymmetry.
- Future Work
  - Perform a few short checks on the consistency of results.
  - Write up results and methods in detail, and post on wiki.
  - David Bowman's Beam On False Asymmetry Calculations.

Conclusions

List of Runs

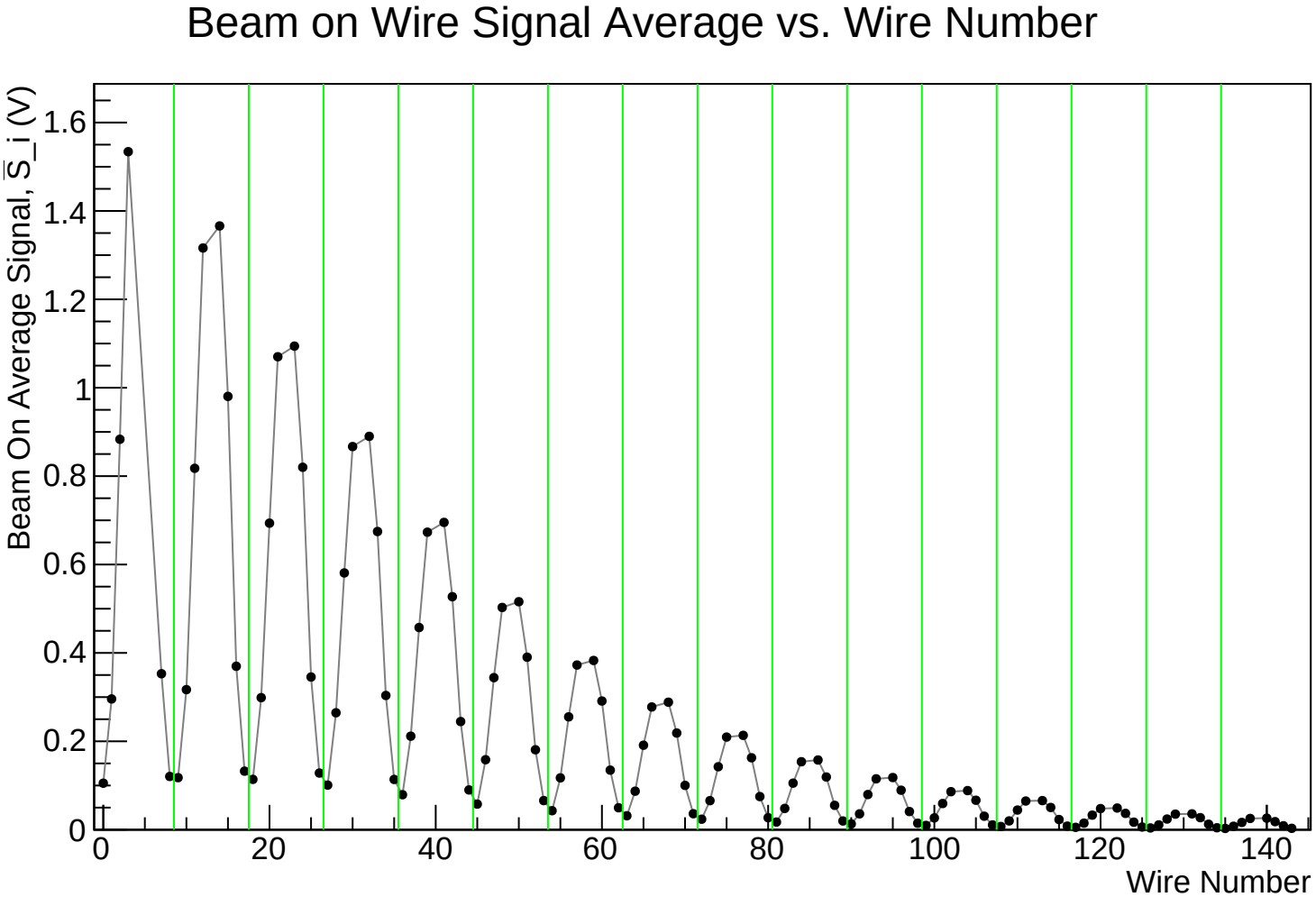
A list of good beam off runs has been provided by Kabir, and are now on the n3He wiki Instrumental Asym. webpage for reference by the group.

Summer Run List

Date Range	Initial Run	Final Run
2015-06-25	38081	38124
2015-06-26	38125	38215
2015-08-03	38216	38301
2015-08-04	38302	38416
2015-08-10	38417	38493
2015-08-11	38494	38657
2015-08-12	38658	38769

Note: From previous analysis showing the out of phase signal for the odd and even pulses that was not replicated in other runs it is believed that there was sound kind of anomalous noise source during the summer running that makes these unsuitable for use in calculating the instrumental asymmetry for comparison to the physic asymmetry.

Beam On Wire Average Values, $\bar{S}_i$



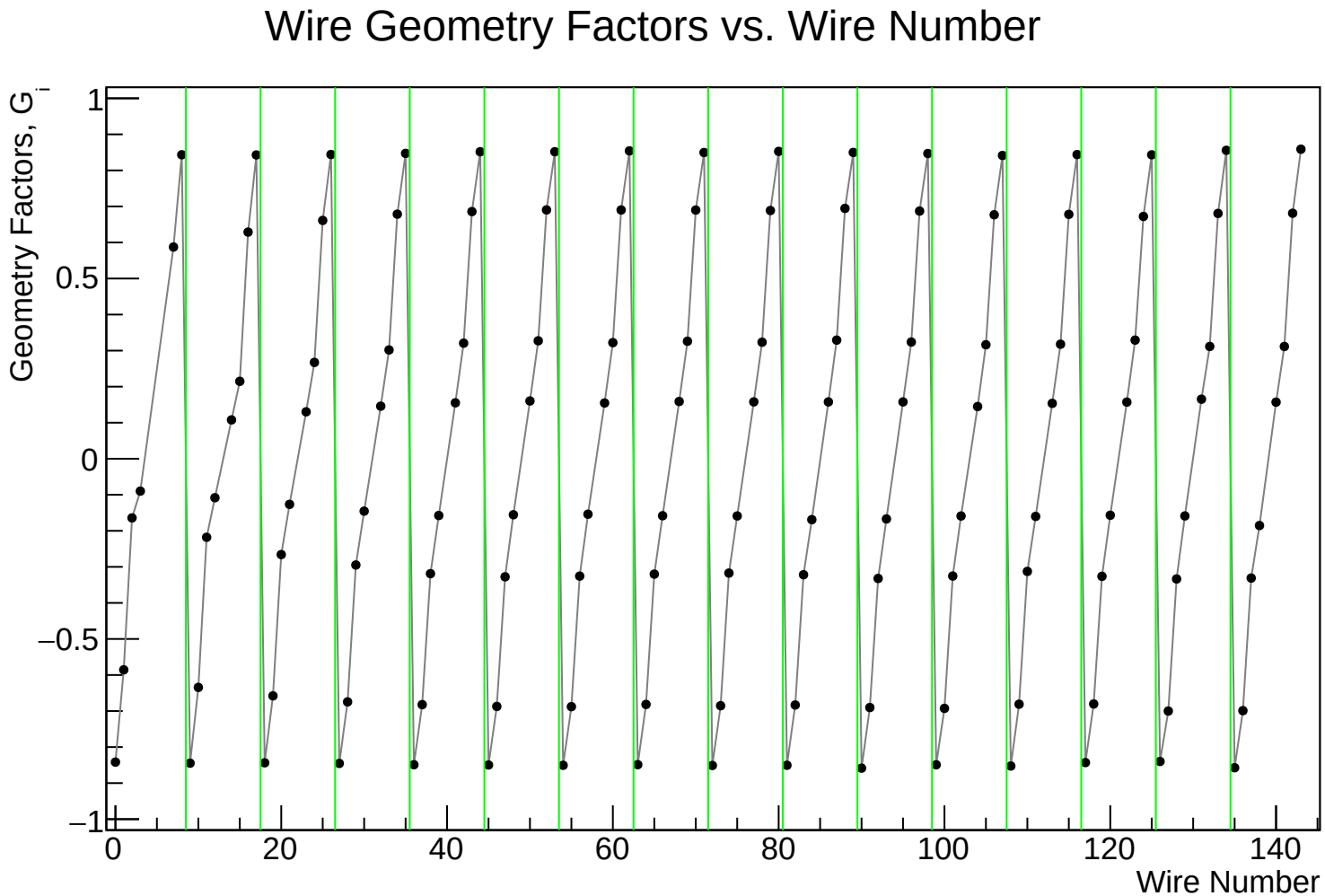
This plot shows the average of the beam on signal over all beam on runs.

Green Lines Separate wire planes. The 2 bad wires in the first plane and all central wire points have been removed from the plot.

Beam On Wire Average Values

	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
S0	0.105	0.296	0.883	1.53	0	0	0	0.353	0.12
S1	0.118	0.317	0.818	1.32	0	1.37	0.98	0.37	0.132
S2	0.114	0.299	0.694	1.07	0	1.09	0.82	0.345	0.128
S3	0.101	0.265	0.581	0.867	0	0.89	0.675	0.304	0.114
S4	0.0791	0.212	0.457	0.673	0	0.695	0.527	0.245	0.09
S5	0.0579	0.158	0.344	0.503	0	0.516	0.39	0.181	0.0659
S6	0.043	0.117	0.255	0.373	0	0.383	0.291	0.135	0.0497
S7	0.0315	0.0871	0.191	0.278	0	0.288	0.219	0.1	0.0362
S8	0.0238	0.0657	0.142	0.21	0	0.213	0.163	0.075	0.0271
S9	0.0173	0.0481	0.105	0.154	0	0.158	0.119	0.0551	0.0197
S10	0.013	0.0358	0.0795	0.115	0	0.118	0.0893	0.0411	0.0147
S11	0.00974	0.0267	0.0592	0.086	0	0.0885	0.0666	0.0306	0.0108
S12	0.00724	0.0199	0.0444	0.0649	0	0.0658	0.0503	0.023	0.00812
S13	0.00531	0.0148	0.0329	0.0478	0	0.049	0.037	0.017	0.00601
S14	0.00396	0.0109	0.0241	0.0352	0	0.0358	0.0272	0.0124	0.00436
S15	0.00283	0.00781	0.0164	0.0255	0	0.0261	0.0182	0.00892	0.00312

Wire Geometry Factors, G_i



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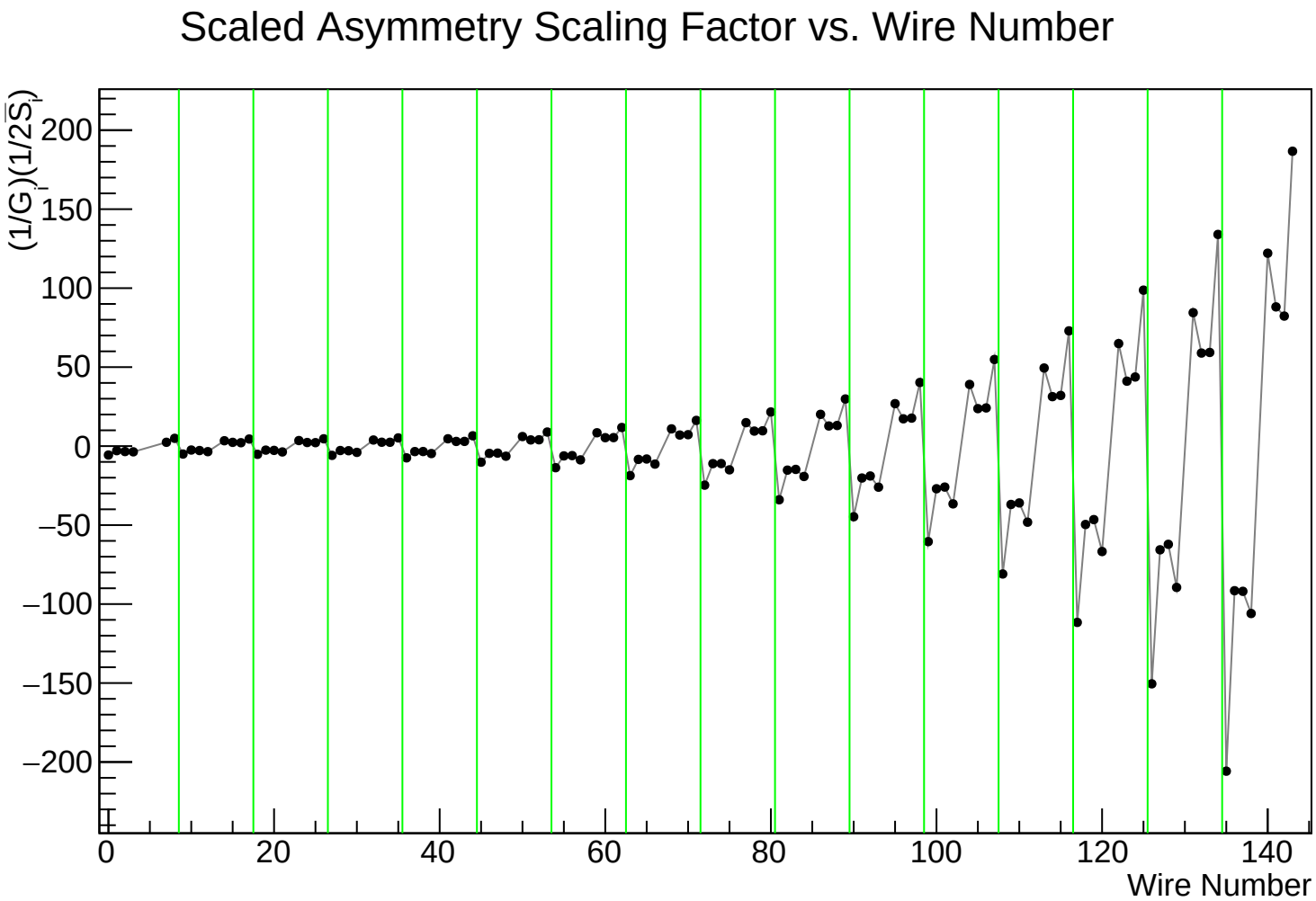
Geometry Factor Values Table

	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
S0	-0.842	-0.586	-0.164	-0.0899	-0.00131	0.0851	0.163	0.587	0.843
S1	-0.845	-0.634	-0.218	-0.108	0.00105	0.108	0.215	0.629	0.843
S2	-0.844	-0.658	-0.266	-0.127	0.00434	0.13	0.267	0.661	0.844
S3	-0.845	-0.675	-0.295	-0.145	0.000365	0.146	0.302	0.679	0.847
S4	-0.849	-0.682	-0.319	-0.157	-0.000858	0.155	0.321	0.686	0.852
S5	-0.85	-0.687	-0.328	-0.155	0.000823	0.16	0.327	0.69	0.852
S6	-0.851	-0.688	-0.326	-0.154	-0.00077	0.155	0.322	0.69	0.854
S7	-0.849	-0.682	-0.32	-0.158	0.00539	0.159	0.326	0.69	0.85
S8	-0.851	-0.685	-0.317	-0.159	0.00307	0.158	0.323	0.689	0.853
S9	-0.85	-0.683	-0.322	-0.169	-0.00516	0.158	0.329	0.695	0.85
S10	-0.859	-0.69	-0.332	-0.167	-0.0029	0.158	0.324	0.687	0.847
S11	-0.849	-0.693	-0.325	-0.159	-0.00376	0.145	0.316	0.677	0.841
S12	-0.853	-0.681	-0.313	-0.16	0.00342	0.154	0.318	0.678	0.844
S13	-0.843	-0.68	-0.326	-0.157	-0.00868	0.157	0.329	0.672	0.843
S14	-0.84	-0.7	-0.334	-0.159	-0.00571	0.165	0.312	0.681	0.856
S15	-0.857	-0.699	-0.331	-0.185	0.00344	0.157	0.311	0.681	0.859

Scaling Factor $(1/G_i)(1/2\bar{S}_i)$



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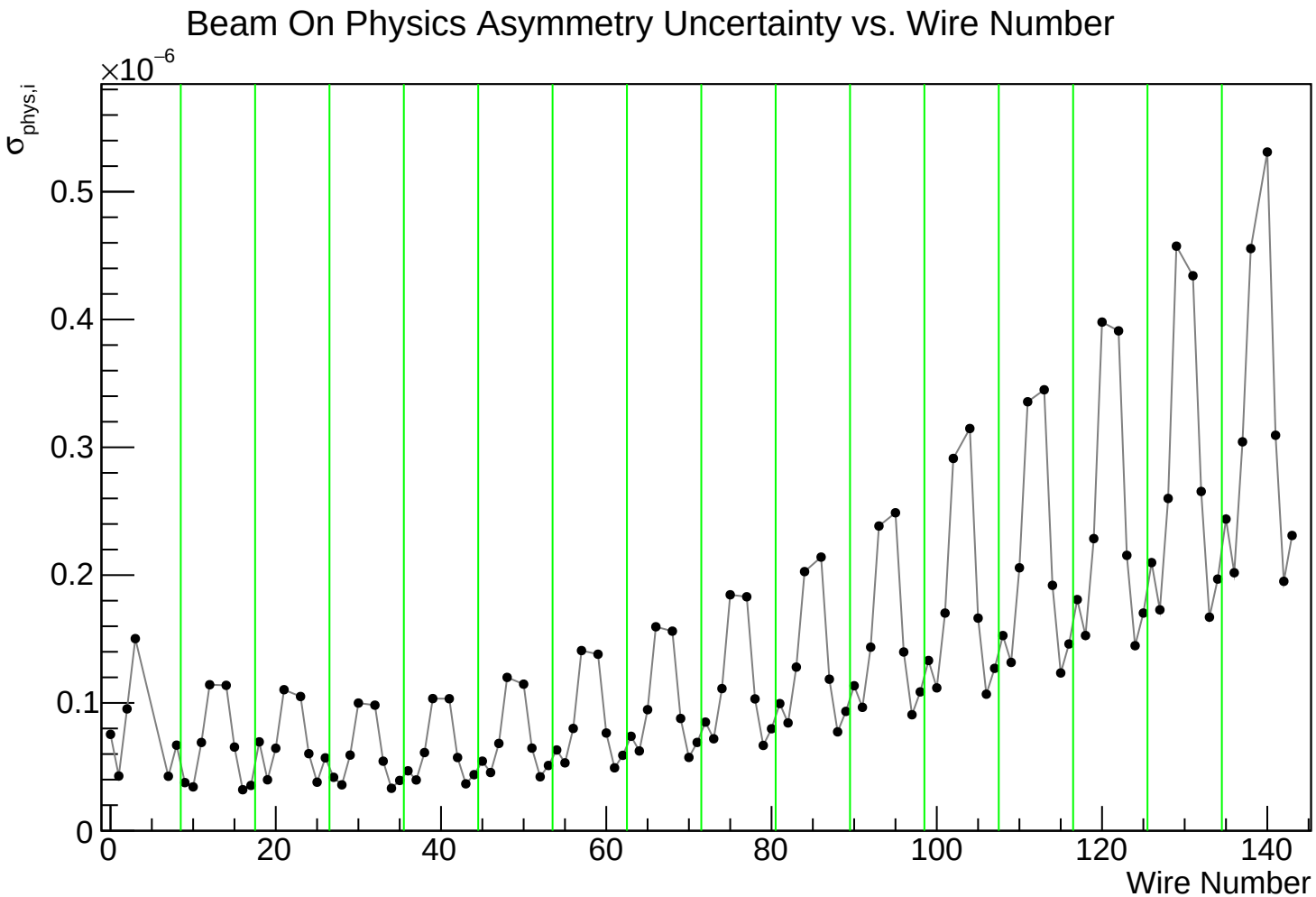
Physics Asymmetry Uncertainty, $\sigma_{i,phys}$



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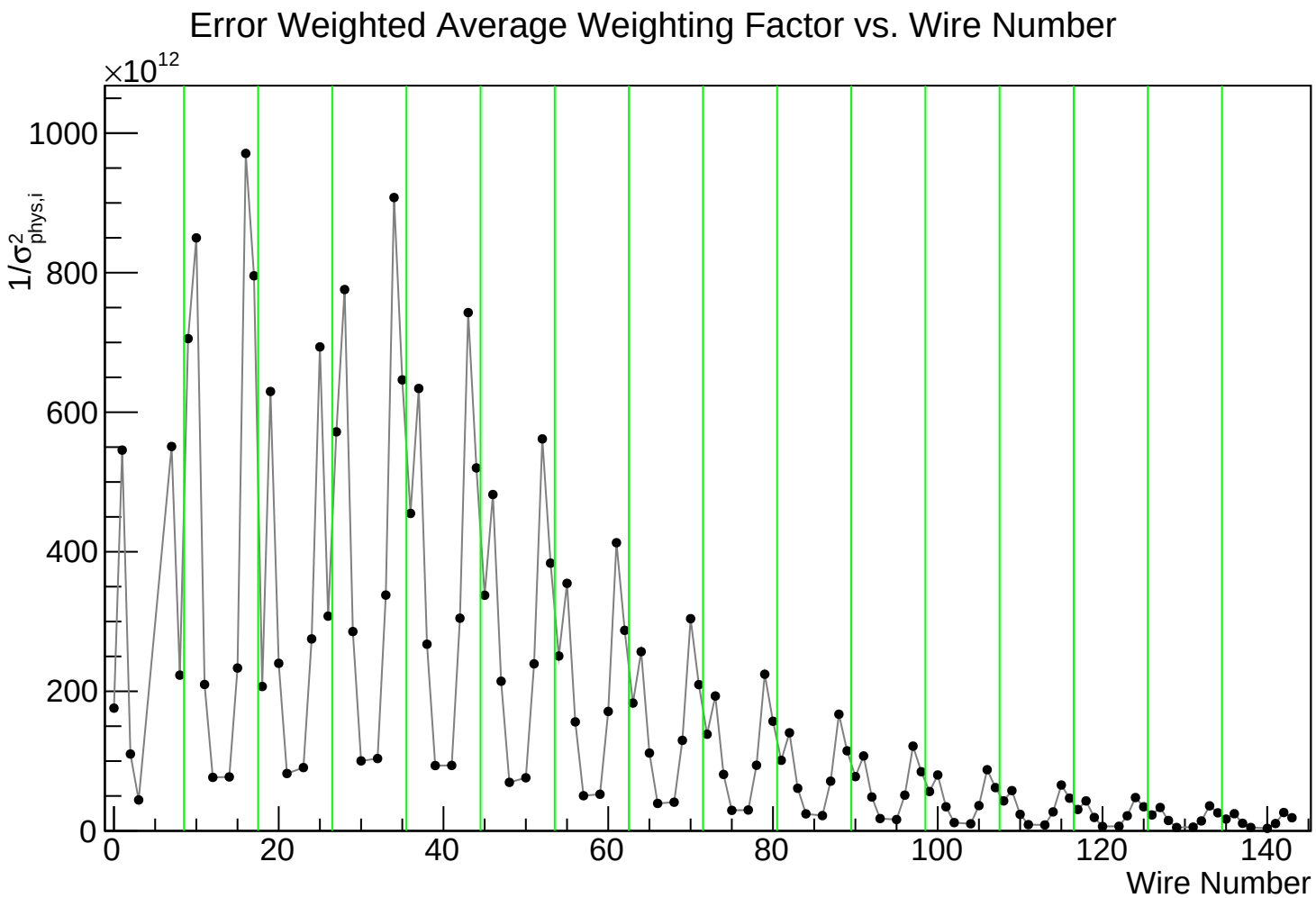
Physics Asymmetry Uncertainty Table, $\sigma_{i,phys}$

	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
S0	7.54e-08	4.28e-08	9.53e-08	1.5e-07	0	0	0	4.26e-08	6.69e-08
S1	3.76e-08	3.43e-08	6.9e-08	1.14e-07	0	1.14e-07	6.55e-08	3.21e-08	3.55e-08
S2	6.95e-08	3.98e-08	6.45e-08	1.1e-07	0	1.05e-07	6.03e-08	3.8e-08	5.7e-08
S3	4.18e-08	3.59e-08	5.92e-08	9.99e-08	0	9.82e-08	5.44e-08	3.32e-08	3.93e-08
S4	4.69e-08	3.97e-08	6.11e-08	1.03e-07	0	1.03e-07	5.73e-08	3.67e-08	4.38e-08
S5	5.44e-08	4.55e-08	6.83e-08	1.2e-07	0	1.15e-07	6.46e-08	4.22e-08	5.11e-08
S6	6.32e-08	5.31e-08	8e-08	1.41e-07	0	1.38e-07	7.64e-08	4.92e-08	5.9e-08
S7	7.39e-08	6.24e-08	9.47e-08	1.6e-07	0	1.56e-07	8.78e-08	5.73e-08	6.91e-08
S8	8.5e-08	7.19e-08	1.11e-07	1.85e-07	0	1.83e-07	1.03e-07	6.67e-08	7.98e-08
S9	9.95e-08	8.43e-08	1.28e-07	2.03e-07	0	2.14e-07	1.19e-07	7.74e-08	9.34e-08
S10	1.13e-07	9.65e-08	1.44e-07	2.38e-07	0	2.49e-07	1.4e-07	9.08e-08	1.09e-07
S11	1.33e-07	1.12e-07	1.7e-07	2.91e-07	0	3.15e-07	1.66e-07	1.07e-07	1.27e-07
S12	1.53e-07	1.32e-07	2.06e-07	3.36e-07	0	3.45e-07	1.92e-07	1.23e-07	1.46e-07
S13	1.81e-07	1.53e-07	2.29e-07	3.98e-07	0	3.91e-07	2.15e-07	1.45e-07	1.7e-07
S14	2.1e-07	1.73e-07	2.6e-07	4.57e-07	0	4.34e-07	2.65e-07	1.67e-07	1.97e-07
S15	2.44e-07	2.02e-07	3.04e-07	4.56e-07	0	5.31e-07	3.09e-07	1.95e-07	2.31e-07

Physics Asymmetry Weighting Factor, $1/\sigma^2_{i,phys}$



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