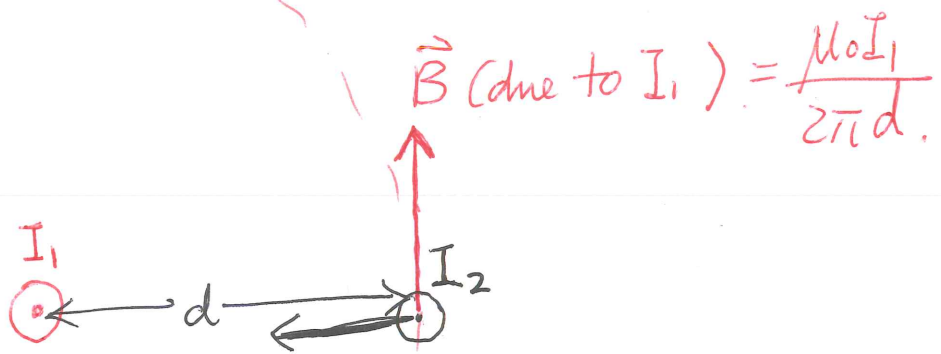




$\vec{F}$ (acting on I_2 due to $\vec{B}$)

$$= I_2 L B$$

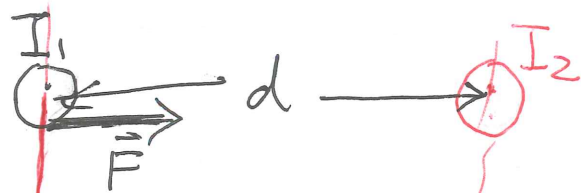
← Length of I_2 .

$$= I_2 L \left(\frac{\mu_0 I_1}{2\pi d} \right)$$

$$= L \frac{\mu_0 I_1 I_2}{2\pi d}$$

Force is
attractive

$$\frac{F}{L} = \frac{\mu_0 I_1 I_2}{2\pi d}$$



$\vec{B}$ (due to I_2)

$$= \frac{\mu_0 I_2}{2\pi d}$$

$\vec{F}$ (acting on I_1 due to $\vec{B}$)

$$= I_1 L B$$

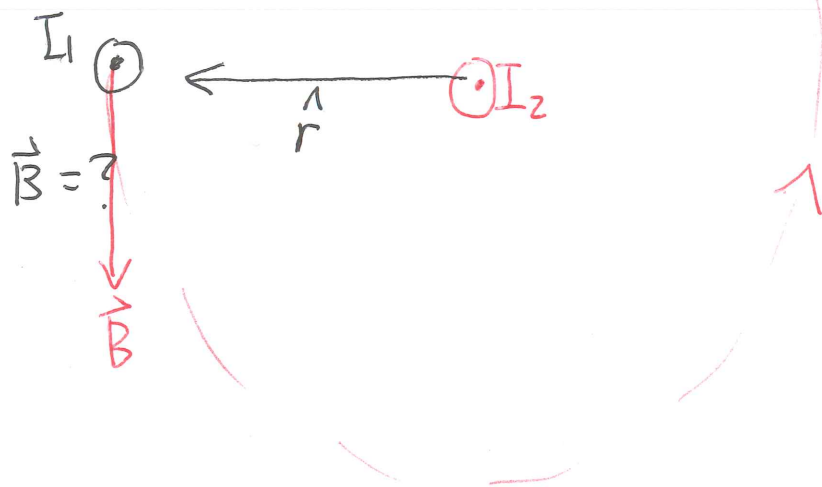
$\uparrow$
 Length of I_1

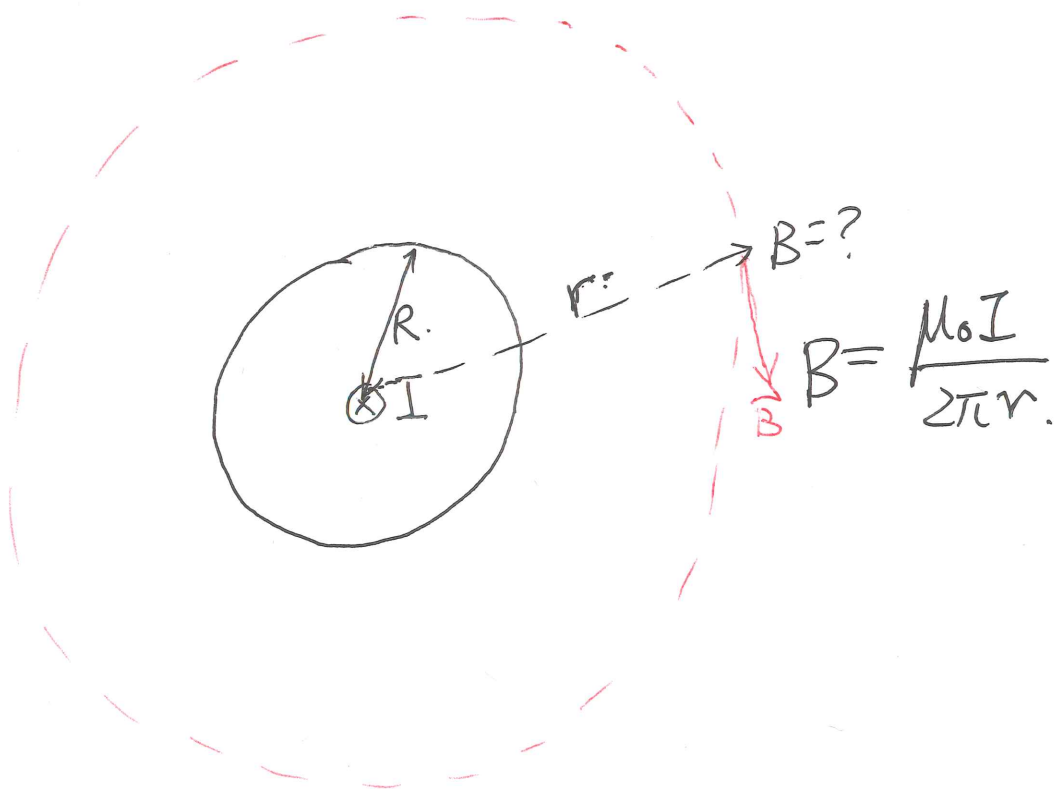
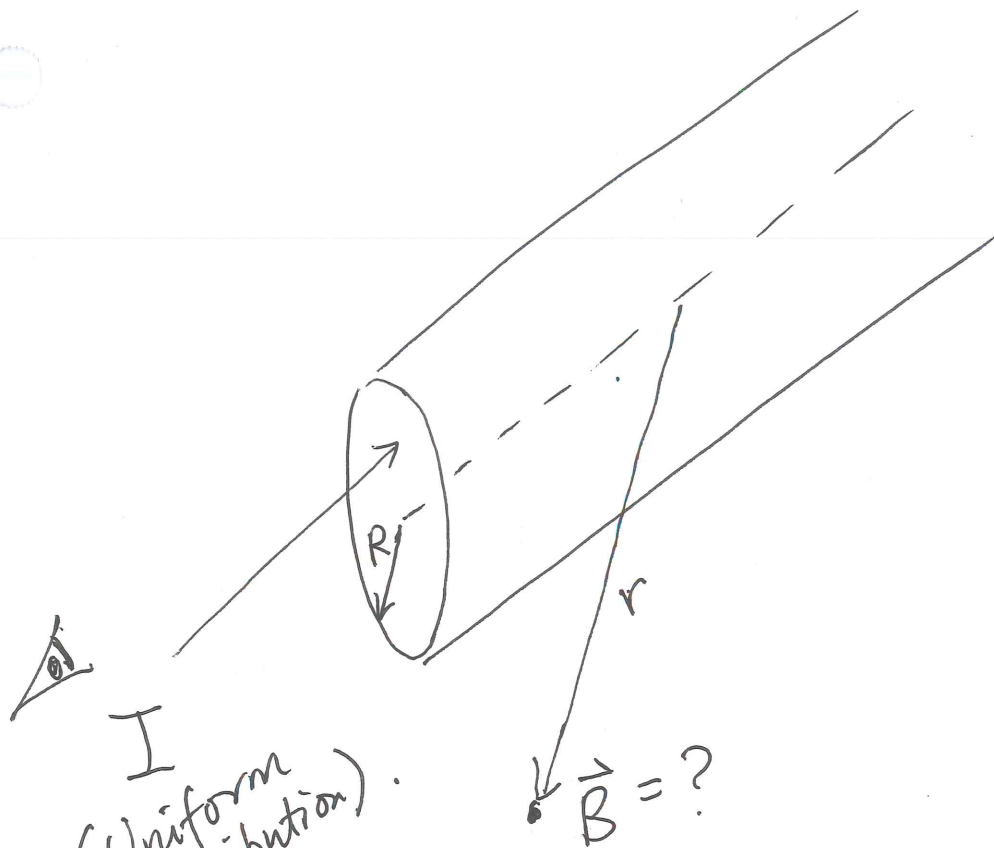
$$= I_1 L \left(\frac{\mu_0 I_2}{2\pi d} \right)$$

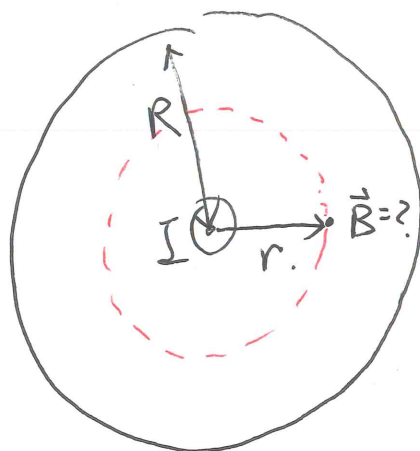
$$= L \left(\frac{\mu_0 I_1 I_2}{2\pi d} \right)$$

$$\frac{F}{L} = \frac{\mu_0 I_1 I_2}{2\pi d}$$

$$\frac{F}{L} = \frac{\mu_0 I_1^2 I_2}{2\pi d}$$







$$B = \frac{\mu_0 I_{en}}{2\pi r} \quad !$$

$$I_{en} = I \frac{r^2}{R^2}$$

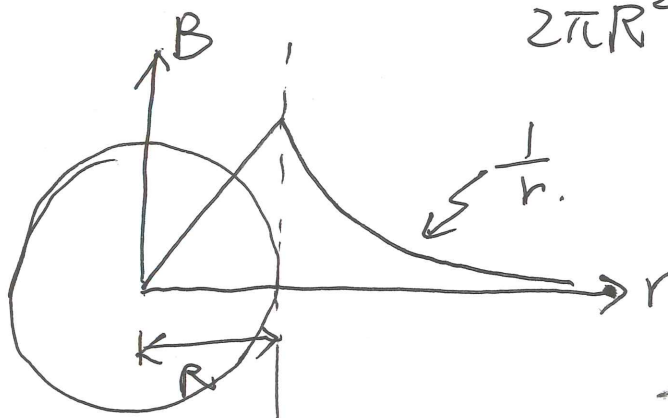
$$\rightarrow J = \frac{I}{\pi R^2}$$

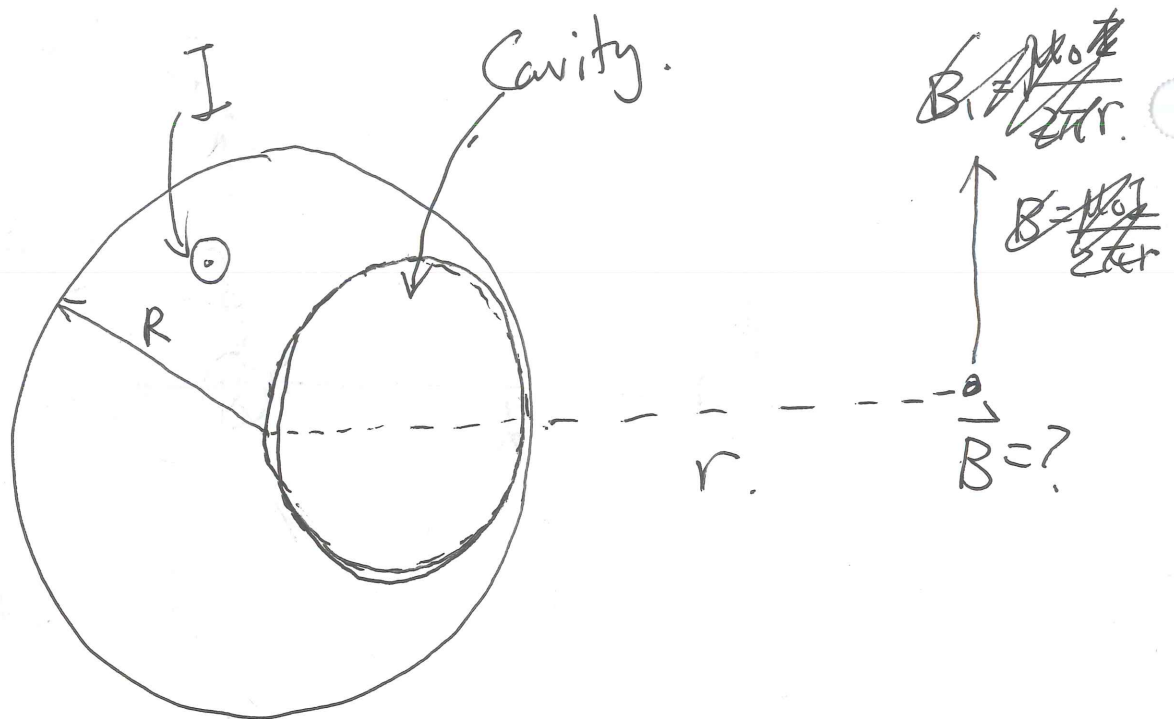
Current density.

$$I_{en} = \frac{I}{\pi R^2} \cdot \pi r^2$$

$$= I \frac{r^2}{R^2}$$

$$B = \frac{\mu_0}{2\pi r} \cdot I \cdot \frac{r^2}{R^2} = \frac{\mu_0 I}{2\pi R^2} r$$





$$\vec{B}_{\text{Total}} = \frac{\mu_0 \cdot (I \cdot \pi R^2)}{2\pi r}$$

$$\vec{B}_{\text{cavity}} = \frac{\mu_0 (I \cdot \pi \cdot (\frac{R}{2})^2)}{2\pi (\cancel{R}) (r - \frac{R}{2})}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \vec{B}_{\text{net}} &= \frac{\mu_0 I}{2\pi} \left[\frac{R^2}{r} - \frac{\frac{R^2}{4}}{(r - \frac{R}{2})} \right] \\ &= \frac{\mu_0 I R^2}{2} \left[\frac{1}{r} - \frac{1}{2(2r - R)} \right] \end{aligned}$$