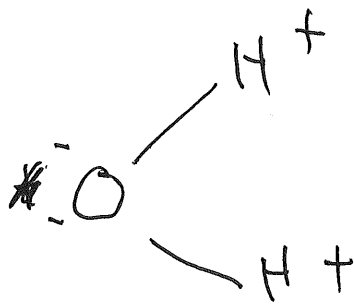
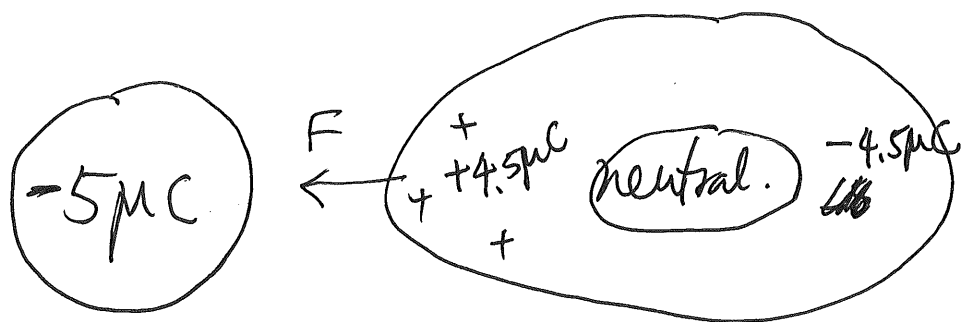
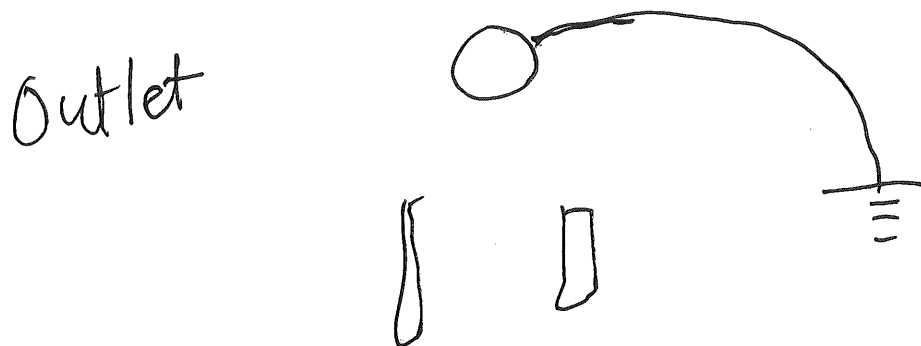


$$\epsilon_0 = 8.854 \times 10^{-12} \text{ C}^2/(\text{m}^2 \text{ N})$$



All of us are diving in the
Earth's gravitation field.

↓
Weight.

↙ Gravitation field.
↓ mg .

Earth

Gravitational field = $\frac{\text{Weight}}{\text{mass of object}}$ ↓
(vector)

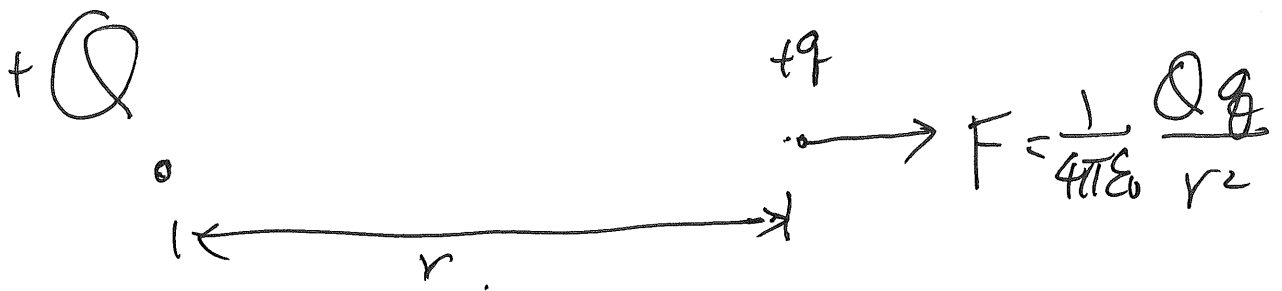
m/s^2 → $\vec{g}$ ↓ N/Kg .

$$F = G \frac{Mm}{r^2}.$$



Gravitational field of $M = \frac{F}{m}$

$$= \frac{GM}{r^2} \text{ (towards } M \text{)}.$$



$$F = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{Qq}{r^2}$$

$$\text{Electric field} = \frac{F}{q} = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{Q}{r^2}.$$

$$\text{Unit: } N/C.$$